

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
AT BLUEFIELD

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

CRIMINAL NO. 1:20-00066

JEFFREY M. REED

**MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER**

Trial of this action is currently scheduled for December 10, 2020. However, on March 13, 2020, the President of the United States declared a national emergency under the National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. § 1601 et seq., in light of the COVID-19 pandemic. The impact of the pandemic is well-documented and, in order to lessen the spread of the disease, a number of measures have been instituted in this court over time, including the delay of certain criminal matters. See General Order and General Order # 3 entered in In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, No. 2:20-mc-00052 (S.D.W. Va. March 13, 2020 and March 23, 2020) (Johnston, C.J.). On April 14, 2020, the earlier delay of in-person criminal proceedings was extended through May 31, 2020. See General Order # 5 entered in In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, No. 2:20-mc-00052 (S.D.W. Va. April 14, 2020) (Johnston, C.J.) (ordering all civil and criminal petit jury selections and trials scheduled to commence from the date of the order through May 31, 2020 continued until further order of the court and that the time

period of continuances implemented by the order be excluded under the Speedy Trial Act). On May 22, 2020, civil and criminal petit jury selections and trials scheduled to commence from the date of the order through June 30, 2020 were continued until further order of the court. See General Order # 6 entered in In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, No. 2:20-mc-00052 (S.D.W. Va. May 22, 2020) (Johnston, C.J.).

On June 25, 2020, an order was entered allowing for the resumption of jury trials effective July 1, 2020. See General Order # 7 entered in In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, No. 2:20-mc-00052 (S.D.W. Va. June 25, 2020) (Johnston, C.J.). However, on September 18, 2020, due to the increased presence of COVID-19 in the community, all civil and criminal petit jury selections and trials were once again continued until further order of the court. See General Order # 9 entered in In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, No. 2:20-mc-00052 (S.D.W. Va. September 18, 2020) (Johnston, C.J.). In so doing, the court found that "with regard to criminal trials, due to the Court's reduced ability to obtain an adequate spectrum of petit jurors and the effect of the above public health recommendations on the availability of counsel and Court staff to be present in the courtroom, the time period of

the continuances implemented by this Order will be excluded under the Speedy Trial Act". Id. Consistent with General Order #9, on October 1, 2020, the court continued defendant's trial from October 6, 2020, to November 12, 2020. Thereafter, on November 2, 2020, the court once again continued defendant's trial and rescheduled it for December 10, 2020. General Order #9 remains in effect and makes it necessary to continue the trial date once more.

In ordering the continuance of defendant's trial, the court finds that, due to the current danger to the public health caused by COVID-19, the ends of justice served by ordering the continuance outweigh the best interest of the defendant and the public in a speedy trial, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A). In so finding, the court considered the factors outlined in 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(B) and finds that a failure to order this continuance "would be likely to make a continuation of such proceeding impossible, or result in a miscarriage of justice." Id. § 3161(h)(7)(B)(i).

Accordingly, the court hereby **ORDERS** as follows:

1. Trial of this action is continued until April 20, 2021,<sup>1</sup> at 9:30 a.m., in Bluefield.<sup>2</sup> Jury instructions and proposed voir dire are to be filed by April 13, 2021.

2. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h) (7) (A), the time from this Order until the trial is excludable for purposes of the Speedy Trial Act.

The Clerk is directed to send a copy of this Memorandum Opinion and Order to counsel of record, to the United States Marshal for the Southern District of West Virginia, and to the Probation Office of this court.

IT IS SO ORDERED this 3rd day of December, 2020.

ENTER:



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David A. Faber  
Senior United States District Judge

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<sup>1</sup> This new trial date was one of several agreed to both the parties. The trial date was pushed to spring in the hopes that jury trials would be able to resume at that time.

<sup>2</sup> Because of space limitations in the Bluefield courthouse, the court will move this jury trial to Charleston if CDC social distancing guidelines remain in effect on March, 20, 2021.